### BENEFITS OF ROUNDABOUTS

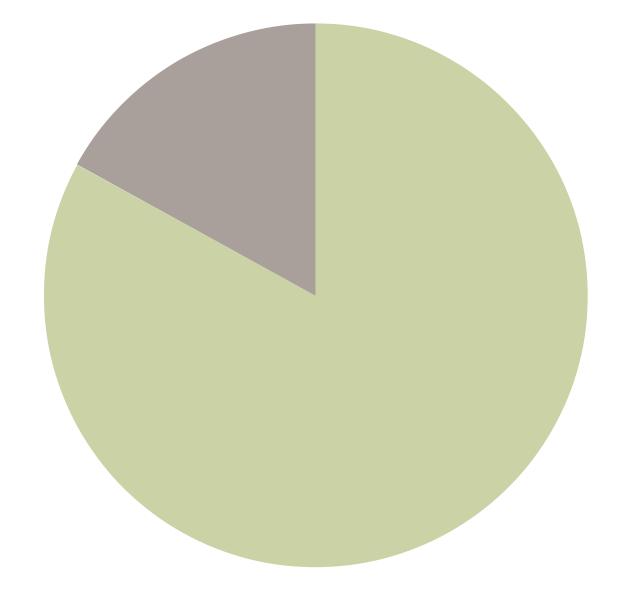




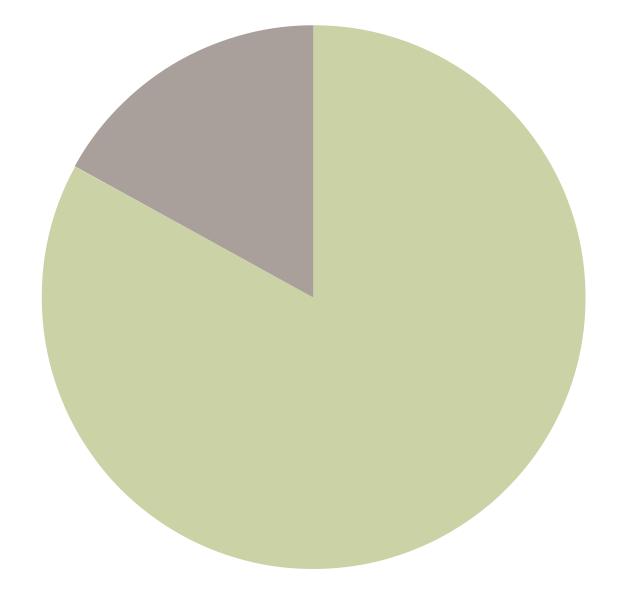
- · Roundabouts have fewer crashes and less severe crashes than other intersection controls (signals, stop signs)
- · Roundabouts have fewer conflict points than other intersection types (32 standard vs. 8 roundabout)
- · Roundabouts virtually eliminate high-speed, right angle and head-on crashes
- Roundabouts lower traffic speeds, allow for quicker reaction

# Crash Reduction at Intersections in Minnesota Converted to Roundabouts

(144 Intersections Studied)

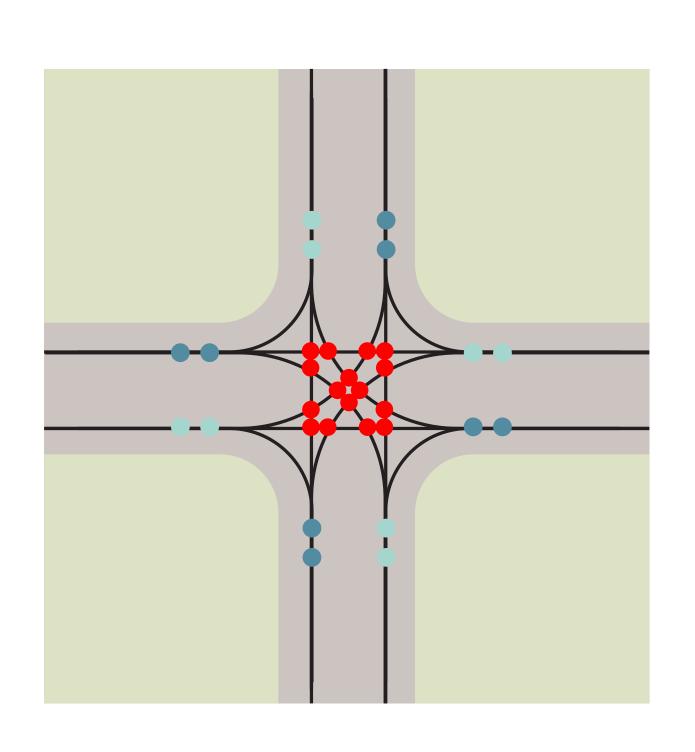


Reduction in Serious Injury Crashes

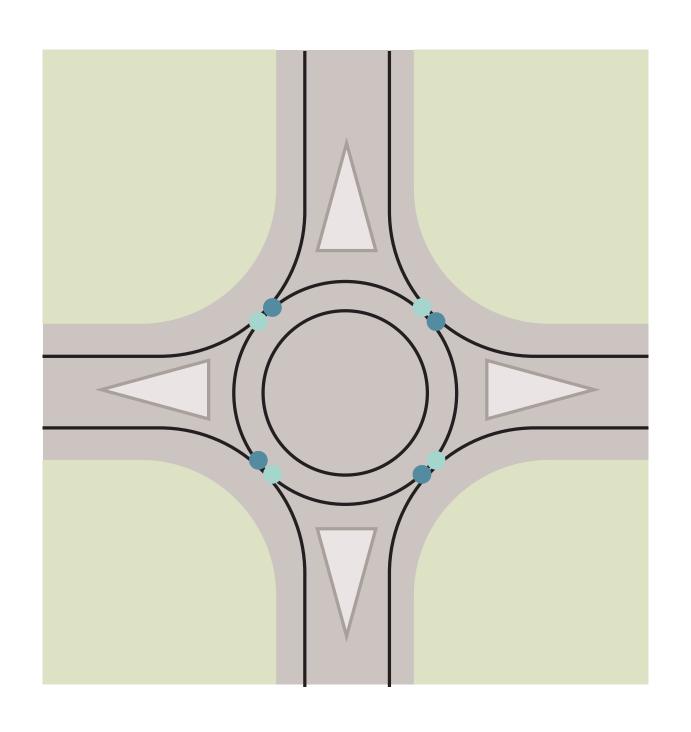


Reduction in Fatal Crashes

#### Intersection Conflict Points: Traditional Intersection vs. Roundabout



Traditional Intersection



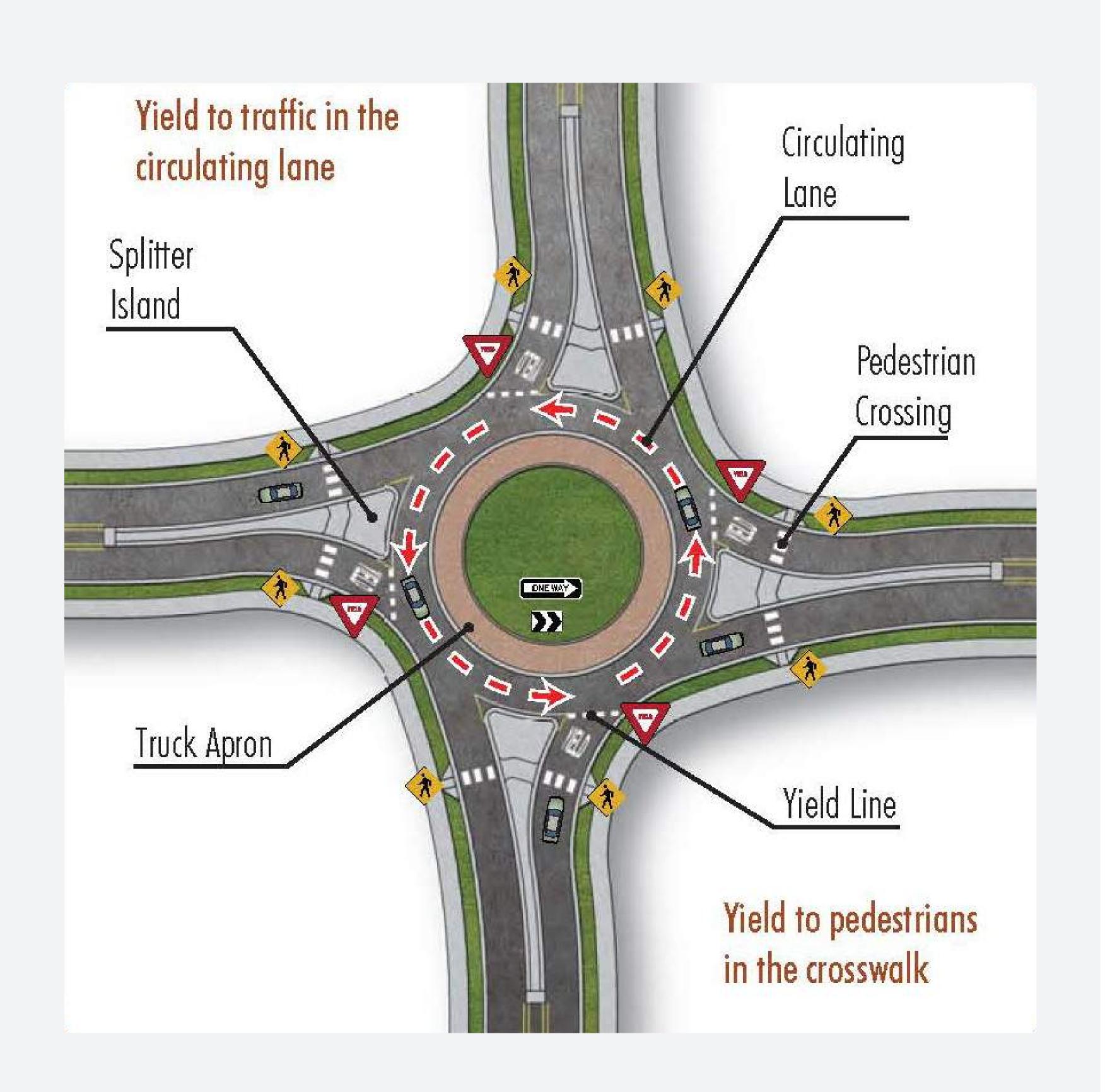
Roundabout

## HOW DOES A ROUNDABOUT WORK?





- All traffic goes through the roundabout counterclockwise.
- All entering traffic yields to traffic in the roundabout.
- Vehicles enter the roundabout when there is a gap in traffic.
- · Vehicles yield to pedestrians in the crosswalk.
- Pedestrians only cross one lane of traffic at a time, stop in splitter island.



## PEDESTRIANS AND ROUNDABOUTS





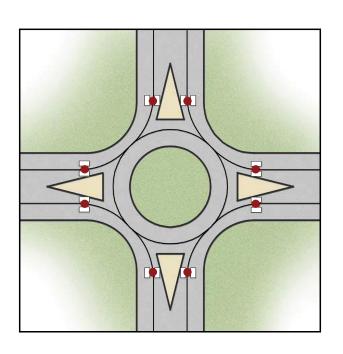
#### Roundabout







- Pedestrians only look one way at a time
- Refuge island creates safe haven
- Shorter crossing 16' versus >24'
- Motorist multi-stage recognition



8 Conflict Points

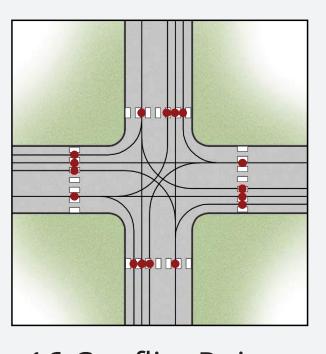
#### **Standard Intersections**







- Crossing two lanes at a time
- False sense of security
- Pedestrians look four directions, including behind them, for crossing



16 Conflict Points